JST 4701 82188 Rebecca Baylor, Teaching Professor Alan L. Berger

Assistant
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 Spring 2010
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 AH 106
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The Holocaust is the "ultimate and archetypal genocide." The systematic murder of every Jewish man, woman, and child for the "crime" of having been born holds a dark mirror to the face of so-called civilization. Moreover, the 20th century can rightly be called the genocide century. It began with the Genocide of the Armenians perpetrated by the Turkish government. The middle years of that century witnessed the Holocaust of the Jewish people by Nazi Germany and her many accomplices, as well as "ethnic cleansing in Bosnia. The 21st century began with the genocide in Darfur (on-going), the second genocide in Africa within the last 14 years, and a pledge by the Iranian President – a Holocaust denier – to wipe the state of Israel off the map. This bleak record raises many questions about God, humanity, modernity and treatment of the Other.

During the *Shoah* society was divided into four groups: victims, perpetrators, bystanders, and a precious few rescuers. Moreover, the three criteria for a successful genocide were firmly in place: A group of people - Jews— whose existence itself was defined as criminal. A government - Germany - dedicated to murdering every Jewish man, woman, and child. Finally, a world willing to do nothing to stop the annihilation process. The Holocaust required enormous numbers of people to operate the machinery of the death world. One question is: Why were there so many willing participants?

The *Shoah* had many causes. Religion, anti-religion, rationality, racism, bureaucracy, economics, secularism, technology, and xenophobia all combined to produce gas chambers and ovens. At the height—or is it the depth?—of its depraved operations, Auschwitz-Birkenau, the largest Nazi killing center, produced approximately 10,000 corpses a day. This grisly record was achieved by plans drawn up in the heart of Western Christendom, by educated people. Questions arise about the relationship between the church's "Teaching of Contempt" and national socialism's *final solution* of the Jewish question, on the one hand, and the role of the "technically competed barbarian" in operating the death camps, on the other hand.

This course is divided into three unequal parts: pre-Holocaust, Holocaust and post-Holocaust worlds. While employing the disciplinary insights of literature, theology, history and sociology, we focus on literature to enquire into the relationship between the <u>particular</u> event of the Holocaust and its <u>universal</u> implications. We also seek to articulate the contemporary lessons and legacies of the Holocaust.

REQUIRED BOOKS

(Available at the campus bookstore and many Barnes and Noble book stores, as well as online.)

Textbooks:

Berger, Alan L. & Naomi Second Generation Voices

Tec, Nechama Dry Tears: The Story of a Lost Childhood

Levi, Primo Survival in Auschwitz

Rubenstein, Richard L. & John K. Roth Approaches to Auschwitz 2nd edition

Spiegelman, Art <u>Maus</u>

Wiesel, Elie Night 2006 translation

Wiesenthal, Simon The Sunflower Revised & Expanded Edition

All required reading not from the required books above will be on reserve in the Wimberly Library, available in the AH 106, or posted on BlackBoard. The library houses the crucial collection USC Shoah Foundation Institute for Visual History and Education tapes. These are taped interviews of Holocaust survivors from 56 countries in a great variety of languages. These tapes were made under the auspices of the Steven Spielberg Survivors of the Shoah Project.

The Raddock Family Eminent Scholar Chair for Holocaust Studies sponsors lectures and events of interest to students during the academic year. You are invited and encouraged to attend as many of these events as possible. Please consult the hand outs for speakers, dates and times.

Please peruse the attached list of recommended books. These books are arranged according to topics and may be useful either for the required book report or for potential research projects. Remember, this list is advisory. You may choose other works with the professor's prior approval.

Students agree that by taking this course all required and optional papers will be subject to submission for textual similarity review to Turnitin.com for the detection of plagiarism. All submitted papers will be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of such papers. Use of the Turnitin.com service is subject to the Terms and Conditions of Use posted on the Turnitin.com site.

"In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) students who require special accommodations due to a disability to properly execute coursework must register with the Office for Students with Disabilities (OSD) located on the Boca Campus, SU 133, (561) 297-3880 and follow all OSD procedures."

A written medical excuse or a death in the family are the only permitted excuses to miss an exam or a report. This is non-negotiable.

Grading Scale

94-100 = A	$83-86 = \mathbf{B}$	73-76 = C	$63-66 = \mathbf{D}$
90-93 = A-	$80-82 = \mathbf{B}$ -	$70-72 = \mathbf{C}$	$60-62 = \mathbf{D}$ -
$87-89 = \mathbf{B} +$	$77-79 = \mathbf{C} +$	$67-69 = \mathbf{D} +$	$0-59 = \mathbf{F}$

%		COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND GRADING
10%	Attendance and class participation.	 Attend class; exam content is based as much on class lectures and discussion as on the assigned readings and films being discussed. Attendance will be taken at each session. Contribute to class discussions based on completion of required reading and viewing; provide evidence of thoughtful integration of ideas from other coursework and from personal experiences. Group report will be presented on selected assigned readings. Students may also elect to write on some aspect of the Raddock Chair Lecture presentations. Respond to discussion questions assigned in class or posted on BlackBoard.
<mark>25%</mark>	Exam 1 February 23, 2010	1 hour in-class exam on topics covered in Weeks 1-6. Two essay questions. (Students may suggest possible exam questions.)
	Exam 2 April 1, 2010 Final project	1 hour in-class exam on topics covered in weeks 7-11. (Students may suggest possible exam questions.) Alternative 1: FINAL EXAM 2 1/2-hour exam on topics covered in Weeks 12-14+ selected weeks: Holocaust and Post-Holocaust World.
	April 27, 2010 or Final Exam April 29, 2010 7:45 a.m. – 10:15 a.m.	 Three essay questions. (Students may suggest possible exam questions.) Alternative 2: PROJECT* Paper that indicates you know what the course is about. Examples: 1. Interview (and document) a survivor, member of allied military in Europe at the end of the war, or rescuer. You should be evident in the report; it is not a matter simply of recording the interviewee's statements. Interviews should be conducted thoughtfully and compassionately and should be put into historical context. See Dr. Berger for guidelines on conducting these interviews. 2. A comparative study of the Holocaust and one other genocide, Armenian, Rwanda, Bosnia, Darfur that reveals both similarities and difference between the two (10 pages) 3. Research paper on a specific historical, literary psychological, philosophical, sociological, or theological issue arising from the Holocaust (10 pages double spaced, normal margins and font size (see next item). 4. A paper dealing with a particular type of Holocaust literature for example, diaries or memoirs. (10 pages) Project MUST be approved by Dr. Berger in advance. Return approval form with project.
10%	Report on Survivor Testimony - March 4, 2010 Report MUST be submitted in hard-cop All papers will be subjected to FAU's plagiarism detection software prior to grading.	Survivor Testimony Report should address three questions: (1) What is the survivor's main point in his/her testimony? (2) What is the societal impact or effect of this point? (3) What effect does this testimony have on you? Listen, absorb, and think. Style as well as quality of analysis, insight, content, organization, spelling, and grammar count. Report should be 3 pages, using a standard 10-12 font, and no more than 1 ½" margins.

WEEK	DATE	DUE DATES	CLASS TOPIC(S)	REQUIRED PREPARATION
1	1/12		Learning and Teaching about the Holocaust Why do we do it?	Class questionnaire
	1/14		Questions for Religion, Modernity and Education "What is the Holocaust"	Rubenstein & Roth (R&R) Approaches to Auschwitz pp. 1-22
2	1/19		"Desk Murderers" – Bureaucracy & Mass Death Film: "Genocide" – from the World at War Series	Recommended: Richard L. Rubenstein <u>The Cunning of History</u> chs. 1 & 6 (on reserve)
	1/21		Pre-Holocaust World Pagan & Early Christian Roots of Antisemitism	R & R ch. 1
3	1/26		Christian Roots of Antisemitism (con't)	R & R ch. 2
	1/28		Secular Cultures & Religious Ideology Antisemitism – New rationale for old hatred	R & R ch. 3 Recommended: Susannah Heshel & Sander Gilman "Reflections on the Long History of European Antimsemitism" in <u>Teaching the Representation of the Holocaust</u> edited by Marianne Hirsch & Irene Kacandes pp. 86-109 (on reserve)
4	2/2		Rise of Hitler – Holocaust World	R & R ch. 4
	2/4		Guest Lecturer	R & R ch. 5
5	2/9		Racial Antisemitism	R & R ch. 7
	2/11		Priority over all other matters	R & R ch. 8
6	2/16		The Holocaust and the Problem of God	Elie Wiesel, Night pp. 3-65 Recommended: Alan L. Berger, "Faith & God during the Holocaust" in Approaches to Teaching Wiesel's Night Edited by Alan Rosen pp. 46-51 (on reserve)
	2/18		Problem of God (con't)	Elie Wiesel, Night pp. 66-115 Recommended: Alan L. Berger, "Interview of Elie Wiesel" in <i>Literature and Belief</i> pp. 1-23 (on reserve)

1/21/2010JST4701 SYLLABUS 1/21/2010 Page 5 of 15

1/21/2010		_	SYLLABUS 1/21/2010	Page 3 01 13
WEEK	DATE	DUE DATES	CLASS TOPIC(S)	REQUIRED PREPARATION
7	2/23		EXAM ONE	
	2/25	SURVIVOR APPROVAL TOPIC DUE	The Holocaust and the Problem of Man	Primo Levi, <u>Survival in Auschwitz</u> Chapters 1-9
8	3/2		Problem of Man (con't)	Primo Levi Chapters 10-17 Recommended: Jonathan Drucker "Strategies for Teaching Wiesel's Night with Levi's Survival in Auschwitz" in Approaches to Teaching Night, edited by Alan Rosen.in pgs. 91-98 (on reserve)
	3/4	SURVIVOR REPORT DUE	In Hiding and Visible	Alan L. Berger. "Hidden Children: The Literature of Hiding" (available on Blackboard) Nehama Tec. "Dry Tears" pg. 1-93.
9	3/16		In Hiding and Visible (con't)	Nechama Tec. Pg. 94-164
	3/18		In Hiding and Visible (con't)	Nechama Tec. Pg. 165-242.
10	3/23		The Death World Film: "Night & Fog"	Nechama Tec. Pg. 165-242
	3/25		Post-Holocaust World Is Forgiveness Possible?	Simon Wiesenthal <u>The Sunflower</u> pp. 3-50
11	3/30		Is Forgiveness Possible (con't)	Simon Wiesenthal <u>The Sunflower pp. 50-98 & responses</u> by Alan L. Berger, the Dalai Lama, Harry James Cargas, Abraham J. Heschel and Primo Levi
	4/1		EXAM TWO	
12	4/6		Rescuers Film: "Weapons of the Spirit"	Alan L. Berger "Oskar Schindler: The Moral Complexity of Rescue" (on reserve)
	4/8	FINAL APPROVAL PROJECT FORM DUE	Second Generation – Jewish	Alan L. Berger & Naomi Berger – <u>Second Generation</u> <u>Voices</u> (B&B) pp. 30-45, 66-78, 232-241

1/21/2010JST4701 SYLLABUS 1/21/2010 Page 6 of 15

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WEEK	DATE	DUE DATES	CLASS TOPIC(S)	REQUIRED PREPARATION
13	4/13		Second Generation – German	(B&B) 207-288, 303-309, 321-332
	4/15		Is Dialogue Possible?	(B&B) 336-343, 354-366
14	4/20		Survivors and the Second Generation	Art Spiegelman, <u>Maus</u> Volumes I & II Recommended: A.L. Berger, <u>Children of Job</u> pp. 59-71 (on reserve)
	4/22		Combating Antisemitism Film: "Sister Rose's Passion"	J. Shawn Landres & M. Berenbaum <u>After the Passion is</u> <u>Gone</u> (L&B) ch. 15
15	4/27		The Future Class presentations – if applicable	
			FINAL EXAM APRIL 29, 2010 - 7:45 a.m. – 10:15 a.m.	

BOOK REPORT APPROVAL FORM Form due February 25, 2010

Student Name	
I intend to write the book report due on March 4, 2010, on the following book:	
Title	
Author	
I understand that this book report MAY be submitted in either hard-copy or via email. All papers will be submi FAU's plagiarism detection software prior to grading.	
I approve the use of the book listed above for the book report due March 4, 2010 for JST 4701, The Holocaust.	
Signed	
A. L. Berger OR	
Please make an appointment to discuss your book selection with me within the following week.	
Signed	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
A. L. Berger	

FINAL PROJECT APPROVAL FORM Form due April 6, 2010

Student Name
I intend to do the final project for JST 4701, The Holocaust, due on April 27, 2010 , on the following topic:
It will take the form of
(Research paper, presentation, film, play, painting, etc.) I understand that any paper MUST be submitted in both hard-copy and machine-readable formats. All papers will be submitted to FAU's plagiarism detection software prior to grading.
Summary of approach
I approve the topic and approach as outlined above for the final project due April 27, 2010, for JST 4701, The Holocaust.
Signed
A. L. Berger
OR Please make an appointment to discuss your project idea with me within the following week.
Signed
A. L. Berger

RECOMMENDED REFERENCES (Some books appear in more than one category)

Survivors

Améry, Jean

Becker, Jurek

DeSilva, Caro De

Delbo, Charlotte

At the Mind's Limit

Jakob, the Liar

In Memory's Kitchen

None of Us Shall Return

Fink, Ida A Scrap of Time

Herzog, Henry A. And Heaven Shed No Tears

Langer, Lawrence L. (editor)

Art from the Ashes

Klemperer, Victor

I Will Bear Witness: A Diary of the Nazi Years, 1933-1941

Rubinstein, Erna F. <u>The Survivor in Us All</u> Sendyk, Helen The End of Days

Sendyk, Helen New Dawn: The Triumph of Life After the Holocaust

Wiesel, Elie <u>From the Kingdom of Memory</u>

Wiesel, Elie <u>The Forgotten</u>

Wiesel, Elie <u>The Gates of the Forest</u>

Testimony

Berenbaum, Michael Witness to the Holocaust

Greene, Joshua and Kumar, Siva

Greenspan, Henry

Mitness: Voices from the Holocaust
On Listening to Holocaust Survivors

Langer, Lawrence, L. <u>Holocaust Testimonies</u>

Patterson, David Sun Turned to Darkness: Memory and Recovery in the Holocaust Memoir

Patterson, David

Along the Edge of Annihilation: The Collapse and Recovery of Life in the Holocaust

Diary

Children in the Holocaust and Hidden Children

Dwork, DeborahChildren With a StarFriedländer, SaulWhen Memory ComesGille, ElizabethShadows of a Childhood

Marks, Jane (Editor) The Hidden Children: The Secret Survivors of the Holocaust

Nir, Yehuda <u>The Lost Childhood</u>

Oberski, Jona <u>Childhood</u> Stein, André (Editor) <u>Hidden Children</u>

Zapruder, Alexandra (Editor) <u>Salvaged Pages: Young Writers' Diaries of the Holocaust</u>

Women in the Holocaust

Brenner, Rachel F. Writing as Resistance: Four Women Confronting the Holocaust: Edith Stein, Simone

Weil, Anne Frank, Etty Hillesum

Gurewitsch, Brana (Editor)

Mothers, Sisters, Resisters: Oral Histories of Women Who Survived the Holocaust

Kremer, S. Lillian Women's Holocaust Writing

Phayer, Michael & Fleishner, Eva (Editors) Cries in the Night: Women Who Challenged the Holocaust

Rittner, Carol & Roth, John K. (Editors)

<u>Different Voices: Women and the Holocaust</u>

Resistance

Bauer, Yehuda They Chose Life: Jewish Resistance

DesPres, Terence The Survivor

Eliach, Yaffa Hasidic Tales of the Holocaust Herzog, Henry A.

And Heaven Shed No Tears

Rittner, Carol and Myers, Sondra (Editors) The Courage to Care

Schindler, Pesach <u>Hasidic Responses to the Holocaust in the Light of Hasidic Thought</u>

Syrkin, Marie <u>Blessed is the Match: The Story of Jewish Resistance</u>

Rescuers

Friedman, Philip <u>Their Brothers' Keepers</u>

Gushee, David P.

The Righteous Gentiles of the Holocaust

Kenneally, Thomas
Levine, Hillel

Schindler's List
In Search of Sugihara

Opdyke, Helen Gut
Sugihara, Yukiko

In My Hands
Visas for Life

Tec, Nechama Resilience and Courage: Women, Men, and the Holocaust

<u>Perpetrators</u>

Browning, Christopher Ordinary Men

Dawidowicz, Lucy

Glass, James M.

Goldbagen, Deniel Joneh

Hitler's Willing Execution

Goldhagen, Daniel Jonah

Hitler's Willing Executioners

The Destruction of the European Jews

Hilberg, Raul

Hilberg, Raul

Perpetrators, Victims, Bystanders

Klee, Ernst, Dressen, Willi, and <u>The Good Old Days: The Holocaust as Seen by Its Perpetrators</u>

Riess, Volker (Editors)

Lifton, Robert Jay

<u>and Bystanders</u>

<u>The Nazi Doctors</u>

Proctor, Robert <u>Racial Hygiene: Medicine Under the Nazis</u>

Antisemitism

Flannery, Edward H. <u>The Anguish of the Jews</u>

Hitler, Adolf (Translated by Ralph Manheim)

Isaac, Jules

Mein Kampf

Jesus and Israel

Langmuir, GavinToward a Definition of AntisemitismLangmuir, GavinHistory, Religion, and AntisemitismLazare, BernardAntisemitism: Its History and Causes

Littell, Franklin H. <u>The Crucifixion of the Jews</u>

Nicholls, William Christian Antisemitism: A History of Hate
Parkes, James The Conflict of the Church and the Synagogue

Powell, Lawrence N. <u>Troubled Memory: Anne Levy, the Holocaust, and David Duke's Louisiana</u>

Ruether, Rosemary <u>Faith and Fratricide</u>

Simonelli, Frederick J. <u>American Fuehrer: George Lincoln Rockwell and the American Nazi Party</u>

Trachtenberg, Joshua The Devil and the Jews: The Medieval Conception of the Jews and its Relation to

Modern Antisemitism

Wistrich, Robert S. <u>Antisemitism: The Longest Hatred</u>

History of the Holocaust

Bauer, Yehuda <u>A History of the Holocaust</u>

Bauer, Yehuda <u>Jews For Sale</u>

Berenbaum, Michael
Berenbaum, Michael
Dawidowicz, Lucy
Dwork, Deborah and Van Pelt, Robert Jan
Eliach, Yaffa

The World Must Know
Witness to the Holocaust
The War Against the Jews
The Holocaust: A History
There Once Was a World

Ferencz, Benjamin <u>Less Than Slaves</u>

Friedländer, Saul
Friedländer, Saul

Nazi Germany and the Jews
Pius XII and the Third Reich

Hilberg, Raul

Katz, Steven T.

The Destruction of the European Jews
The Holocaust in Historical Context

Laqueur, Walter <u>The Terrible Secret</u>

Littell, Franklin H. & Locke, Hubert G. (Editors) The German Church Struggle and the Holocaust

Martin, Gilbert <u>The Holocaust</u>

Miller, Judith
Robinson, Jacob

One By One, By One: Facing the Holocaust
And the Crooked Shall Be Made Straight

Tec, Nechama <u>In the Lion's Den</u>

Wood, E. Thomas and Jankowski, Stanislaw Karski: How One Man Tried to Stop the Holocaust

Role of America

Dinnerstein, Leonard

America and the Survivors of the Holocaust

Feingold, Henry

The Politics of Rescue: The Roosevelt Administration and the Holocaust, 1938-1945

Helmreich, William
Linenthal, Edward

Against All Odds
Preserving Memory

Lipstadt, Deborah

Beyond Belief: The American Press and the Coming of the Holocaust, 1933-1945

Morse, Arthur While Six Million Died

Novick, Peter The Holocaust in American Life

Ross, Robert <u>So It Was True</u>

Wyman, David The Abandonment of the Jews

Post-Holocaust Ethical, Moral, and Religious Issues

Arendt, Hannah Eichmann in Jerusalem

Arendt, Hannah
Bauman, Zygmunt
Berenbaum, Michael

The Origins of Totalitarianism
Modernity and the Holocaust
After Tragedy and Triumph

Berger, Alan L, Cargas, Harry J., and . The Continuing Agony: From the Carmelite Convent to the Crosses at Auschwitz

Nowak, Susan E

Carroll, James <u>Constantine's Sword: The Church and the Jews</u>

Fleischner, Eva (Editor)

<u>Auschwitz: Beginning of a New Era?</u>

Friedlander, Albert Riders Towards the Dawn

Friedlander, Albert Out of the Whirlwind, 2nd Edition

Friedlander, Saul

Probing the Limits of Representation: Nazism and the Final Solution

Haas, Peter <u>Morality after Auschwitz</u>

Katz, Fred E. <u>Ordinary People and Extraordinary Evil</u>

Kren, George & Rapport, Leon (Editors)

The Holocaust and the Crisis of Human Behavior

Lipstadt, Deborah <u>Denying the Holocaust</u>

LaCapra, Dominick

Representing the Holocaust: History, Theory, Trauma

Martin, Gilbert <u>Holocaust Journey</u>

Morley, Father John Vatican Diplomacy and the Jews During the Holocaust 1939-1943

Robinson, Jacob

And the Crooked Shall Be Made Straight

Rubenstein, Richard L. <u>The Age of Triage</u> Rubenstein, Richard L. <u>The Cunning of History</u>

Stern, Kenneth S.Holocaust DenialThomas, LaurenceVessels of EvilWiesel, ElieA Jew Today

Religion During and After the Holocaust

Berkovits, Eliezer <u>Faith After the Holocaust</u>

Brenner, R. Reeve
Cargas, Harry J.

The Faith and Doubt of Holocaust Survivors
A Christian Response to the Holocaust

Eckardt, Alice & RoyLong Night's Journey into DayEliach, YaffaHasidic Tales of the HolocaustFackenheim, EmilGod's Presence in History

Fackenheim, Emil The Jewish Bible After the Holocaust

Fackenheim, Emil
Greenberg, Irving
Isaac, Jules

To Mend the World
CLAL Thesis
Jesus and Israel

Katz, Steven T. <u>Post-Holocaust Dialogues</u>

Phayer, Michael The Catholic Church and the Holocaust, 1930-1965

Rosenbaum, Irving <u>The Holocaust and Halakah</u>

Roth, John K. and Berenbaum, Michael (Editors) The Holocaust: Religious and Philosophical Implications

Wiesel, Elie <u>A Jew Today</u>

Second Generation

Bar-On, Dan <u>The Legacy of Silence</u> Berger, Alan L. Children of Job

Berger, Joseph <u>Displaced Persons: Growing Up American After the Holocaust</u>

Bergmann, M. S. & Jucovy, M. E. (Editors)

Generations of the Holocaust

Epstein, Helen Children of the Holocaust: Conversations with Sons and Daughters of Survivors

Epstein, Helen

Pilcer, Sonia

Rosenbaum, Thane

Where She Came From
The Holocaust Kid
Elijah Visible

Rosenbaum, Thane <u>Second Hand Smoke</u>

Sichrovsky, Peter <u>Born Guilty: Children of Nazi Families</u>

Stollman, Aryeh Lev
Stollman, Aryeh Lev
The Far Euphrates
The Illuminated Soul

Treatment of Holocaust in Popular Culture, Literature, Art, and Film

Berger, Alan L. <u>Crisis and Covenant: The Holocaust in American Jewish Fiction</u>

Bradley, Ernestine Schlandt
Cole, Tim

The Language of Silence
Selling the Holocaust

Eliach, Yaffa
Hartman, Geoffrey (Editor)
Hartman, Geoffrey
Hartman, Geoffrey
Horowitz, Sarah
Hasidic Tales of the Holocaust
Holocaust Remembrance
The Longest Shadow
Voicing the Void

Loshitzky, Yosefa (Editor) <u>Spielberg's Holocaust: Critical Perspectives on Schindler's List</u>

Kenneally, Thomas Schindler's List

Rosenfeld, Alvin Thinking About the Holocaust

Schindler, Pesach Hasidic Responses to the Holocaust in the Light of Hasidic Thought

Schwarz-Bart, André

The Last of the Just

Shandler, Jeffrey

While America Watches: Televising the Holocaust

Szpilman, Władyslaw The Pianist

Young, James <u>The Texture of Memory: Holocaust Memorials and Meaning</u>

Young, James Writing and Rewriting the Holocaust: Narrative and the Consequences of Interpretation

Encyclopedias, Papers from International Conferences, Anthologies, and Collected Essays

Berger, Alan L. (Editor)

Bearing Witness to the Holocaust: 1939-1989

Charny, Israel (Editor) Encyclopedia of Genocide

Fleischner, Eva (Editor)

Auschwitz: Beginning of a New Era?

Hayes, Peter (Editor)

<u>Lessons and Legacies</u>, Vol. I, "The Meaning of the Holocaust in a Changing World"

Hayes, Peter (Editor)

Lessons and Legacies, Vol. III, "Memory, Memorialization, and the Dead"

Jacobs, Steven L. (Editor)

The Holocaust Now

Katz, Steven T. <u>Historicism, the Holocaust, and Zionism</u>

Kremer, Lillian (Editor)

Holocaust Literature: An Encyclopedia of Writers and Their Works

Laqueur, Walter (Editor) The Holocaust Encyclopedia

Patterson, David, Berger, Alan L., and Cargas, Encyclopedia of Holocaust Literature

Sarita

Riggs, Thomas (Editor)

Reference Guide to Holocaust Literature

Rittner, Carol and Roth, John K. (Editors)

From the Unthinkable to the Unavoidable: American Christian and Jewish Scholars

Encounter the Holocaust

Roth, John K. & Maxwell, Elizabeth (Editors)

Remembering for the Future: The Holocaust in an Age of Genocide

Schilling, Donald G. (Editor)

Lessons and Legacies, Vol. IV, "Reflections on Religion, Justice, Sexuality and

Genocide"

Sicher, Efraim (Editor)

Breaking Crystal

Smelser, Ronald (Editor)

Lessons and Legacies, Vol. V, "The Holocaust and Justice"
Lessons and Legacies, Vol. II, "Ethics and Religion"

Post-Holocaust Inter-Faith Relations

Berger, Alan L., Harry James Cargas, and The Continuing Agony: From the Carmelite Convent to the Crosses at Auschwitz

Susan Nowak (Editors)

Bishops' Committee for Ecumenical and The Bible, the Jews, and the Death of Jesus: A Collection of Catholic Documents

Interreligious Affairs.

Carroll, James Constantine's Sword: The Church and the Jews; A History

Frymer-Kensley, Tikva, David Novak, Peter <u>Christianity in Jewish Times</u>

Ochs, David Fox Spadmol, and Michael A. Signer (Editors)

Kessler, E., J. Pawlikowski, and J. Bawki (Editors) Jews and Christians in Conversation: Crossing Cultures and Generations

Phayer, Michael The Catholic Church and the Holocaust, 1930-1985

Rittner, Carol and John K. Roth (Editors)

Pope Pius XII and the Holocaust